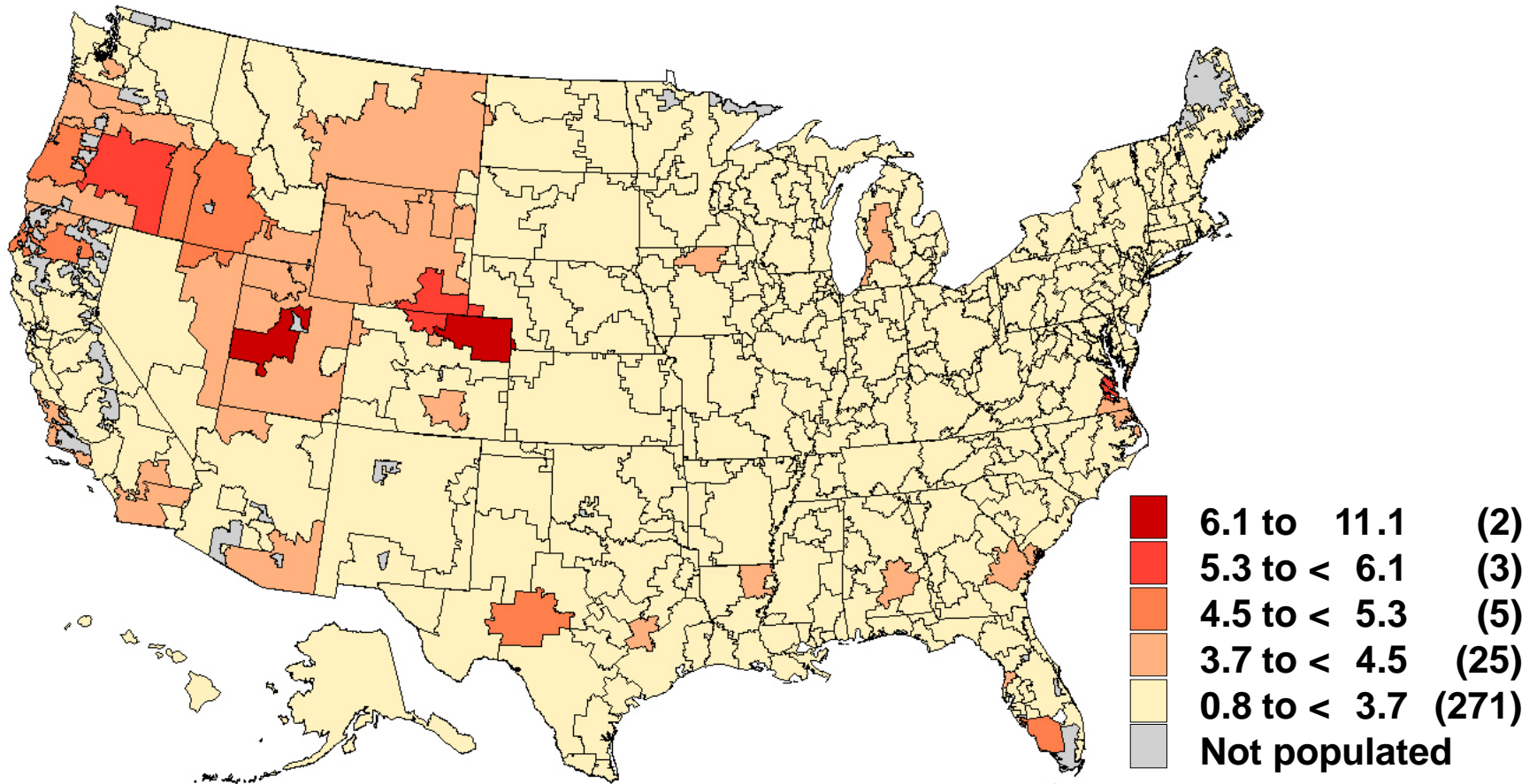
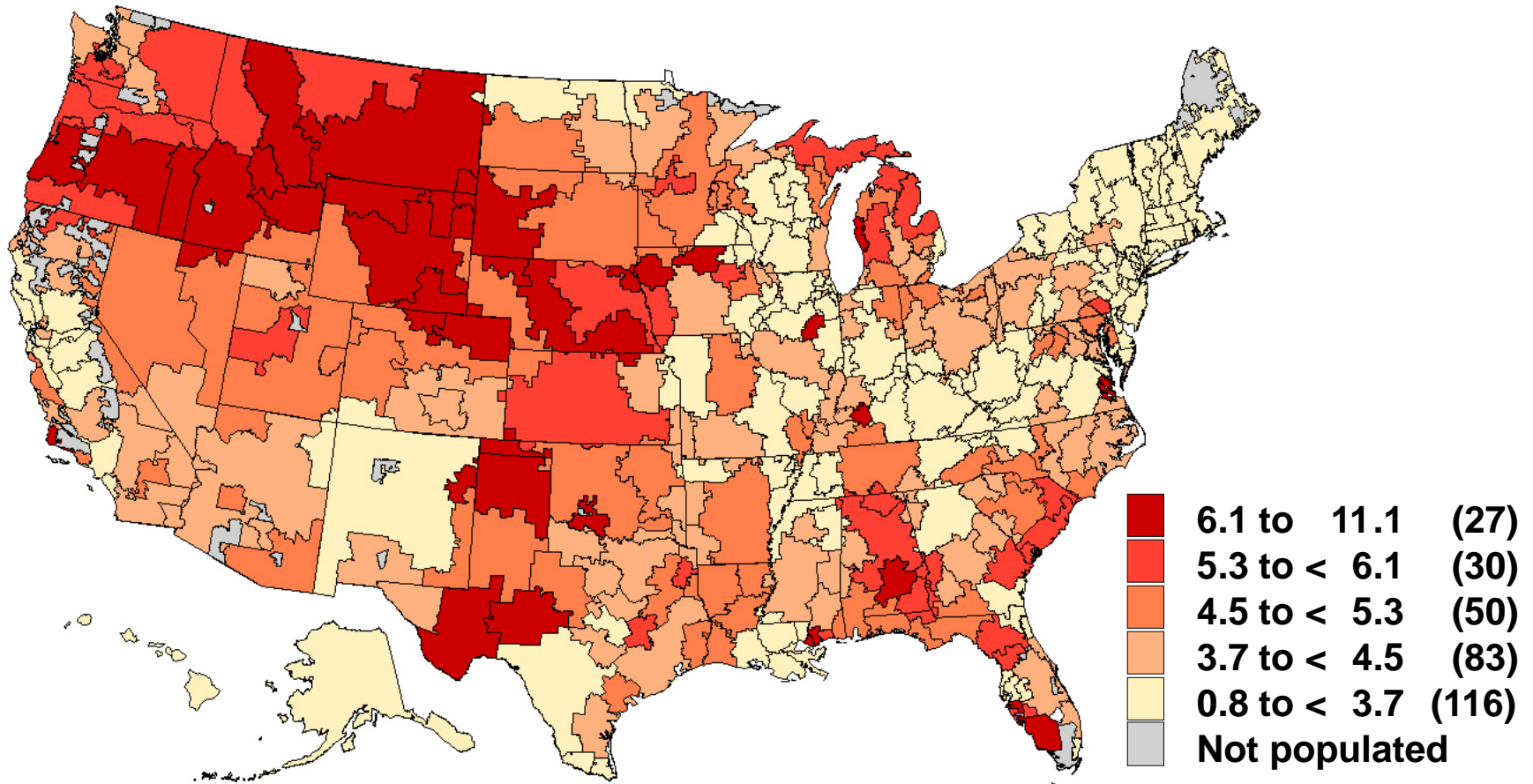


Back surgery per 1,000 Medicare enrollees (1992)

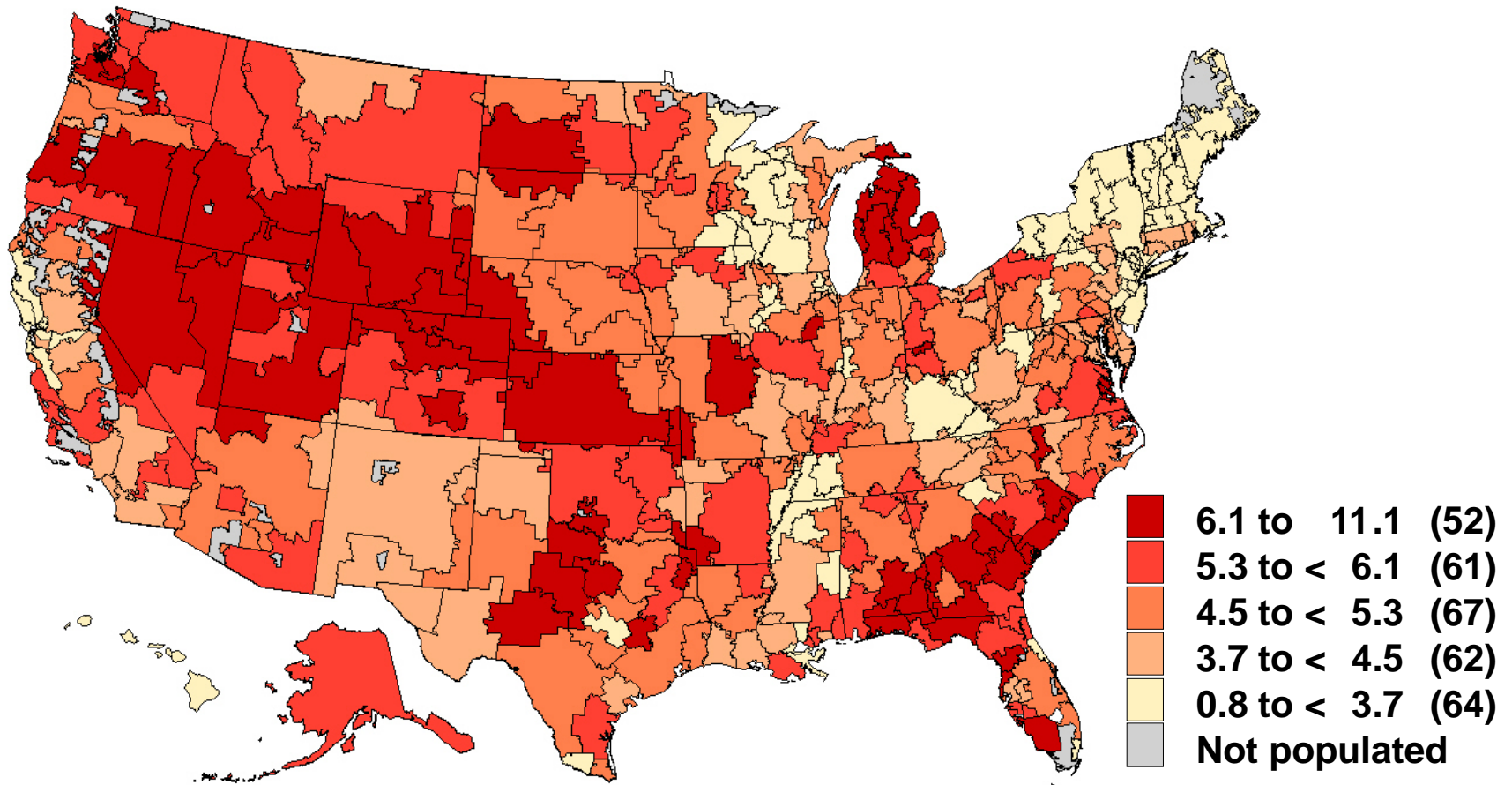


Dartmouth Atlas Project

Back surgery per 1,000 Medicare enrollees (2002)



Back surgery per 1,000 Medicare enrollees (2012)



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